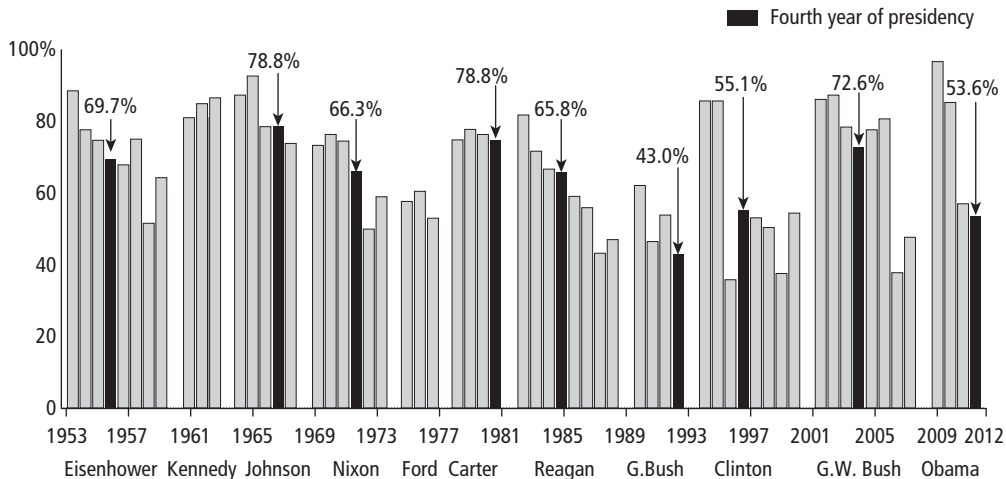


FIGURE 9-4 Presidential Success History, 1953–2012



Source: CQ Weekly, January 21, 2013, 126.

Note: Presidential success is defined as the percentage of the time the president won his way on roll call votes on which he had taken a clear position.